

Department of Mechanical Engineering  
Cleveland State University

MCE 441: Introduction to Linear Control Systems  
MCE 541: Linear Control Systems  
Homework 6 - Fall 2009

**OUT: 11-18-09. DUE: 12-2-09**

**1.**

The transfer function

$$G(s) = \frac{s - 3}{s^3 - s^2 + s + 2}$$

is placed in a unity negative feedback loop under proportional control with gain  $k = 1$ . Use the Nyquist criterion to predict the number of unstable closed-loop poles. Verify the answer by finding the closed-loop transfer function and its poles.

**2.**

A controller is sought for the following plant:

$$G(s) = \frac{s + 2}{s^3 + 3.2s^2 + 1.6s + 3}$$

Consider the following design specifications relative to a step input command:

- Steady-state error less than 10%
  - Settling time less than 8 seconds
  - Overshoot less than 30%
1. Translate the design specifications into the frequency domain and represent the constraints in a Bode plot of the target loop.
  2. Use SISOTool to find a simple controller (lead-lag suggested) that meets the specifications.
  3. Find the closed-loop transfer function using the `feedback` command and display the step response, indicating that the specifications have been met.

**3.**

Find a state-space representation for the transfer function of Problem 1 by hand. Then obtain one using Matlab. Are they the same? Why? Finally, find the transfer function from the Matlab-generated state-space representation and verify that it is the same as the original.

**4.**

a. Find all equilibrium points of the following nonlinear system for  $u = 1$ .

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}_1 &= -x_1^2 + x_1x_2 + u \\ \dot{x}_2 &= x_1 + x_2u\end{aligned}$$

b. Linearize the system about  $u = 1$  and the equilibrium point located in the 4th quadrant of the  $x_1, x_2$  plane. Find the state-space matrices of the linearization.